

$$\frac{1}{2} - - - =$$

$$\frac{1 \times 2}{2 \times 2} \quad \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} + \frac{1 \cdot 1}{4 \times 1} \quad \frac{1}{4} \\ \hline \frac{3}{4} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \cdot 2 =$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{3 \times 3}{8 \times 3} \quad \frac{9}{24} \\ + \frac{2 \times 8}{3 \times 8} \quad \frac{16}{24} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\frac{25}{24} \quad \frac{24}{24} + \frac{1}{24}$$